Applicant: Joseph Barrett et al. Serial No.: 09/666,140 Filed: September 20, 2000

Page : 2 of 18

#### Amendments to the Claims:

This listing of claims replaces all prior versions and listings of claims in the application:

# Listing of Claims:

 (Currently Amended): A method for securing an accessible computer system, the method comprising:

monitoring for connection transactions between multiple access requestors and access providers using at a switch switching component that is connected to the access providers and transfers data to and from the access providers, wherein the monitoring includes detecting connection transactions between multiple Internet protocol addresses and the access providers with the switching component switch; and

denying, at the switch, access by an attacking access requestor to the access providers when a number of connection transactions initiated by the attacking access requestor through the switching component-switch exceeds a configurable threshold number during a first configurable period of time.

## 2. (Canceled)

- 3. (Currently Amended): The method as in claim 1, wherein the monitoring further includes counting, using the switching component switch, the number of connection transactions initiated by the access requestors to any of the access providers through the switching component switch during the first configurable period of time.
  - 4. (Currently Amended): The method as in claim 3, wherein:

the monitoring further includes comparing, using the switching component switch, the number of connection transactions initiated by the access requestors through the switching

Applicant: Joseph Barrett et al. Serial No.: 09/666,140 Filed: September 20, 2000

Page : 3 of 18

e<del>omponent</del> <u>switch</u> during the first configurable period of time to the configurable threshold number, and

denying access by the attacking access requestor to the access providers includes denying, using the switching component switch, access by the attacking access requestor to all of the access providers connected to the switching component switch when the comparison results indicate that the number of connection transactions initiated by the attacking access requestor during the first configurable period of time exceeds the configurable threshold number.

## 5. (Canceled)

- 6. (Currently Amended): The method as in claim 1, wherein the monitoring further includes counting, using the switching component switch, the number of connection transactions initiated to any of the access providers by the Internet protocol addresses during the first configurable period of time such that the number of connection transactions reflects a cumulative number of connection transactions initiated to any of the access providers by the Internet protocol addresses.
- 7. (Currently Amended): The method as in claim 6, wherein the monitoring further includes comparing, using the switching component switch, the number of connection transactions initiated by the Internet protocol addresses during the first configurable period of time to the configurable threshold number, and

denying access by the attacking access requestor to the access providers includes denying, using the switching component switch, access by the attacking access requestor to all of the access providers connected to the switching component switch when the comparison results indicate that the number of connection transactions initiated by the Internet protocol address associated with the attacking access requestor during the first configurable period of time exceeds the configurable threshold number.

Applicant: Joseph Barrett et al. Serial No.: 09/666,140 Filed: September 20, 2000

Page : 4 of 18

8. (Original): The method as in claim 6, wherein the monitoring includes monitoring a computer system for connection transactions made using TCP.

- 9. (Previously Presented): The method as in claim 1, wherein the detecting includes identifying the Internet protocol addresses through the use of a header attached to a message representing the connection transaction being detected.
- 10. (Currently Amended): The method as in claim 1, wherein the denying of access includes denying access to the access providers through the switching component switch by the attacking access requestor for a second configurable period of time.
- 11. (Currently Amended): The method as in claim 10, wherein the denying of access further includes resetting the second configurable period of time after detecting a new connection transaction initiated by the attacking access requestor through the switching component switch during the second configurable period of time.
- 12. (Currently Amended): The method as in claim 1, wherein the denying of access includes denying access to the access providers through the switching component switch by the attacking access requestor for a second configurable period of time after detecting a most recent connection transaction initiated by the attacking access requestor through the switching component switch.
- 13. (Currently Amended): The method as in claim 1, wherein the access requestors are clients and the access providers are hosts such that the monitoring includes detecting connection transactions through the switching component switch between multiple clients and multiple hosts.

Applicant: Joseph Barrett et al. Serial No.: 09/666,140 Filed: September 20, 2000

Page : 5 of 18

14. (Currently Amended): The method as in claim 3, wherein the counting further comprises counting, using the switching component switch, a cumulative number of connection transactions for all of the access providers connected to the switching component switch initiated by each of the access requestors during the first configurable period of time.

15. (Currently Amended): A system for securing an accessible computer system, comprising:

a switching component switch that is connected to access providers having means for: transferring data to and from the access providers:

monitoring for connection transactions between multiple access requestors and the access providers, wherein the monitoring includes detecting connection transactions between multiple Internet protocol addresses and the access providers with the switching emponent switch; and

denying access by an attacking access requestor to the access providers when a number of connection transactions initiated by the attacking access requestor exceeds a configurable threshold number during a first configurable period of time.

16. (Currently Amended): The system of claim 15, wherein the switching component switch includes:

means for detecting connection transactions initiated by the access requestors through the switching component switch;

means for counting the number of connection transactions initiated by the access requestors to any of the access providers through the switching component switch during the first configurable period of time;

means for comparing the number of connection transactions initiated by the access requestors through the switching component switch during the first configurable period of time to the configurable threshold number; and

Applicant : Joseph Barrett et al. Serial No.: 09/666,140 : September 20, 2000 : 6 of 18 Filed

Page

the means for denving access by the attacking access requestor to the access providers includes means for denying access by the attacking access requestor to all of the access providers when the comparison results indicate that the number of connection transactions initiated by the attacking access requestor during the first configurable period of time exceeds the configurable threshold number.

17. (Currently Amended): The system of claim 15, wherein the switching component switch includes:

means for detecting connection transactions between the multiple Internet protocol addresses and the access providers using the switching component switch;

means for counting the number of connection transactions to any of the access providers initiated by the Internet protocol addresses through the switching component switch during the first configurable period of time such that the number of connection transactions reflects a cumulative number of connection transactions initiated to any of the access providers by the Internet protocol addresses;

means for comparing the number of connection transactions initiated by the Internet protocol addresses through the switching component switch during the first configurable period of time to the configurable threshold number; and

the means for denying access by the attacking access requestor to the access providers includes means for denying access by the attacking access requestor to all of the access providers when the comparison results indicate that the number of connection transactions initiated by the Internet protocol address associated with the attacking access requestor during the first configurable period of time exceeds the configurable threshold number.

18. (Original): The system of claim 17, wherein the means for monitoring includes means for monitoring a computer system for connection transactions made using TCP.

Applicant: Joseph Barrett et al. Attorney's Docket No.: 06975-131001 / Security 08

Serial No.: 09/666,140 Filed: September 20, 2000

Page : 7 of 18

19. (Previously Presented): The system of claim 17, wherein the means for detecting includes:

means for identifying the Internet protocol addresses through the use of a header attached to a message representing the connection transaction being detected.

20. (Currently Amended): The system of claim 15, wherein the switching component switch includes:

means for denying access to the access providers through the switching component switch by the attacking access requestor for a second configurable period of time.

21. (Currently Amended): The system of claim 20, wherein the means for denying access further includes:

means for resetting the second configurable period of time after detecting a new connection transaction initiated by the attacking access requestor through the switching emponent switch during the second configurable period of time.

22. (Currently Amended): The system of claim 15, wherein the means for the switching component switch includes:

means for denying access to the access providers through the switching component switch by the attacking access requestor for a second configurable period of time after detecting a most recent connection transaction initiated by the access requestor.

23. (Currently Amended): The system of claim 15, wherein the access requestors are clients and the access providers are hosts such that the means for the switching component switch includes:

means for detecting connection transactions through the switching component switch between multiple clients and multiple hosts.

Applicant: Joseph Barrett et al. Serial No.: 09/666,140 Filed: September 20, 2000 Page: 8 of 18

24. (Currently Amended): The system of claim 16, wherein the means for counting further comprises means for counting a cumulative number of connection transactions for all of the access providers connected to the switching component switch initiated by each of the access requestors during the first configurable period of time.

- 25. (Currently Amended): A system for securing an accessible computer system, comprising:
- a switching component switch that is connected to access providers and transfers data to and from the access providers, wherein the switch is structured and arranged to:

monitor for connection transactions between multiple access requestors and access providers, wherein to monitor for connection transactions include to detect connection transactions between multiple Internet protocol addresses and the access providers with the switching-component switch; and

deny access by the access requestor to the access providers when a number of connection transactions initiated by an attacking access requestor exceed a configurable threshold number during a first configurable period of time.

- 26. (Currently Amended): The system of claim 25, wherein the switching component switch comprises:
- a detection component that is structured and arranged to detect connection transactions initiated by the access requestors through the switching component switch;
- a counting component that is structured and arranged to count the number of connection transactions initiated by the access requestors to any of the access providers through the switching component switch during the first configurable period of time;
- a comparing component that is structured and arranged to compare the number of connection transactions initiated by the access requestors through the switching component switch during the first configurable period of time to the configurable threshold number; and

Applicant: Joseph Barrett et al. Serial No.: 09/666,140 Filed: September 20, 2000

Page : 9 of 18

the switching component switch is configured to deny access by the attacking access requestor to all of the access providers when the comparison results indicate that the number of connection transactions initiated by the attacking access requestor during the first configurable period of time exceeds the configurable threshold number.

27. (Currently Amended): The system of claim 25, wherein the switching component switch comprises:

a detection component that is structured and arranged to detect connection transactions through the switching component switch between the multiple Internet protocol addresses and the access providers;

a counting component that is structured and arranged to count the number of connection transactions to any of the access providers initiated through the switching component switch by the Internet protocol addresses during the first configurable period of time such that the number of connection transactions reflects a cumulative number of connection transactions initiated to any of the access providers by the Internet protocol addresses;

a comparing component that is structured and arranged to compare the number of connection transactions initiated through the switching component switch by the Internet protocol addresses during the first configurable period of time to the configurable threshold number; and

the switching component switch is configured to deny access by the attacking access requestor to all of the access providers when the comparison results indicate that the number of connection transactions initiated by the Internet protocol address associated with the attacking access requestor during the first configurable period of time exceeds the configurable threshold number.

28. (Original): The system of claim 27, wherein the connection transactions include connections made using TCP.

Applicant: Joseph Barrett et al. Serial No.: 09/666,140 Filed: September 20, 2000

Page : 10 of 18

29. (Previously Presented): The system of claim 27, wherein the detection component comprises:

an identifying component that is structured and arranged to identify the Internet protocol addresses through the use of a header attached to a message representing the connection transaction being detected.

30. (Currently Amended): The system of claim 25, wherein the switching component switch comprises:

an access preventer that is structured and arranged to deny access to the access providers through the switching component switch by the attacking access requestor for a second configurable period of time.

31. (Currently Amended): The system of claim 30, wherein the switching component switch further comprises:

a timing component that is structured and arranged to measure the second configurable period of time during which the access preventer denies access to the access providers by the attacking access requestor.

32. (Currently Amended): The system of claim 31, wherein the switching component switch further comprises:

a reset component that is structured and arranged to reset the timing component after detecting a new connection transaction initiated by the attacking access requestor through the switching component switch during the second configurable period of time.

33. (Currently Amended): The system of claim 25, wherein the switching component switch comprises:

an access preventer that is structured and arranged to deny access to the access providers through the switching component switch by the attacking access requestor for a second

Applicant: Joseph Barrett et al. Serial No.: 09/666,140 Filed: September 20, 2000

Page : 11 of 18

configurable period of time after detecting a most recent connection transaction initiated by the access requestor.

- 34. (Currently Amended): The system of claim 25, wherein the access requestors are clients and the access providers are hosts such that the switching component switch comprises:
- a detection component that is structured and arranged to detect connection transactions through the switching component switch between multiple clients and multiple hosts.
- 35. (Currently Amended): The system of claim 26, wherein the counting component further comprises counting a cumulative number of connection transactions for all of the access providers connected to the switching component switch initiated by each of the access requestors during the first configurable period of time.
- 36. (Currently Amended): The system of claim 25, wherein a host computer system receives communications from the switching component switch.
- 37. (Currently Amended): The system of claim 25, wherein the switching component switch is included in a host computer system.
- 38. (Currently Amended): The method of claim 1 wherein denying access by the attacking access requestor to the access providers when the number of connection transactions initiated by the attacking access requestor through the switching component switch exceeds a configurable threshold number during the first configurable period of time comprises denying, using the switching component switch, access by the attacking access requestor to all of the access providers connected to the switching-component switch irrespective of which of the access providers to which the attacking access requestor initiated connection transactions to exceed the configurable threshold.

Applicant: Joseph Barrett et al. Attorney's Docket No.: 06975-131001 / Security 08

Serial No.: 09/666,140 Filed: September 20, 2000

Page : 12 of 18

39. (Currently Amended): The method of claim 1 wherein the monitoring includes monitoring, using a switching component switch configured to establish communication links between access requestors and access providers, for attempts, by the attacking access requestor, to establish a communication link with any of the access providers.

- 40. (Previously Presented): The method of claim 39 wherein monitoring for attempts, by the attacking access requestor, to establish a communication link with any of the access providers includes monitoring for attempts, by the attacking access requestor, to establish a communication link with any of the access providers, the establishment of a communication link between the attacking access requestor and one of the access providers involving exchange of more than two electronic messages.
- 41. (Currently Amended): The method of claim 11 further comprising: determining, using the switching component switch, that the second configurable time period has passed without detecting a new connection transaction initiated by the attacking access requestor to any of the access providers through the switching component switch; and in response to determining that the second configurable time period has passed without detecting a new connection transaction initiated by the attacking access requestor to any of the access providers through the switching-component switch, allowing access by an attacking
  - 42. (Currently Amended): The method of claim 1 wherein:

access requestor to the access providers.

the access providers include a first access provider and a second access provider that is different from the first access provider; <u>and</u>

monitoring for connection transactions between multiple access requestors and access providers using the switching-component switch connected to the access providers includes:

Applicant : Joseph Barrett et al. Serial No. : 09/666,140 Filed : September 20, 2000

Page : 13 of 18

detecting, using the switching component switch, a first number of connection transactions initiated by the attacking access requestor to the first access provider during the first configurable period of time, and

detecting, using the switching component switch, a second number of connection transactions initiated by the attacking access requestor to the second access provider during the first configurable period of time, and

denying access by the attacking access requestor to the access providers when the number of connection transactions initiated by the attacking access requestor through the switching emponent switch exceeds the configurable threshold number during the first configurable period of time includes denying access by the attacking access requestor to both the first access provider and the second access provider when a sum of the first number of connection transactions and the second number of connection transactions exceeds the configurable threshold number.

#### (Currently Amended): The method of claim 42 wherein:

detecting, using the switching component switch, the first number of connection transactions initiated by the attacking access requestor to the first access provider during the first configurable period of time includes detecting a first number of connection transactions that exceeds the configurable threshold number during the first configurable period of time,

detecting, using the switching component switch, a second number of connection transactions initiated by the attacking access requestor to the second access provider during the first configurable period of time includes detecting zero connection transactions initiated by the attacking access requestor to the second access provider during the first configurable period of time, and

denying access by the attacking access requestor to both the first access provider and the second access provider when a sum of the first number of connection transactions and the second number of connection transactions exceeds the configurable threshold number includes denying access by the attacking access requestor to both the first access provider and the second access

Applicant: Joseph Barrett et al. Serial No.: 09/666,140 Filed: September 20, 2000

Page : 14 of 18

provider when the first number of connection transactions exceeds the configurable threshold number and the second number of connection transactions is zero.

### 44. (Currently Amended) The method of claim 42 wherein:

detecting, using the switching component switch, the first number of connection transactions initiated by the attacking access requestor to the first access provider during the first configurable period of time includes detecting a first number of connection transactions that is less than the configurable threshold number during the first configurable period of time,

detecting, using the switching component switch, a second number of connection transactions initiated by the attacking access requestor to the second access provider during the first configurable period of time includes detecting a second number of connection transactions that is less than the configurable threshold number during the first configurable period of time, the sum of the first number of connection transactions and the second number of connection transactions exceeding the configurable threshold number, and.

denying access by the attacking access requestor to both the first access provider and the second access provider when a sum of the first number of connection transactions and the second number of connection transactions exceeds the configurable threshold number includes denying access by the attacking access requestor to both the first access provider and the second access provider when the sum of the first number of connection transactions and the second number of connection transactions exceeds the configurable threshold number, even though neither the first number of connection transactions acceeds the configurable threshold number.

# 45. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 1 wherein:

the access providers include a first access provider and a second access provider that is different from the first access provider, and

the monitoring takes into account interactions of the attacking access requestor with both the first access provider and second access provider.